

INDEX

- Afghanistan, and Sino-Soviet relations, 147
 Authoritarian society, 32-33
BIRTH PLANNING AND FERTILITY TRANSITION, Pi-chao Chen, 128-41
CHANG, PARRIS H., U.S.-China Relations: From Hostility to Euphoria to Realism, 156-70
 Chen Muhua, 115, 134
CHEN, PI-CHAO, Birth Planning and Fertility Transition, 128-41
CHINA TODAY, Hu Dingyi, 11-18
CHINA'S INDUSTRY: TRANSITION TO WHAT? Andrew G. Walder, 62-73
CHINA'S POLITICAL REFORMS: A NET ASSESSMENT, Kenneth Lieberthal, 19-33
 Chinese Youth League, 42
CHO, LEE-JAY, Population Dynamics and Policy in the People's Republic of China, 111-27
 Deng Xiaoping, 25, 34-47, 74-89 *passim*
 Eastern Europe, industrial reforms, 63-65
 enterprise autonomy, 64-65
EDWARDS, R. RANDLE, An Overview of Chinese Law and Legal Education, 48-61
EVALUATION OF CHINA'S BUREAUCRATIC REFORMS, Hong Yung Lee, 34-47
GOLDSTEIN, ALICE, *see* **GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY**, coauthor
GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY and **ALICE GOLDSTEIN**, Population Movement, Labor Force Absorption, and Urbanization in China, 90-110
 Gouldner, Alvin, 40
HU DINGYI, *China Today*, 11-18
 Hu Yaobang, 34-47
 Keyfitz, Nathan, 139-40
 Korea
 fertility in, 122-123, 124 (Table 4)
 and Sino-Soviet relations, 153
 Lee, Hong Yung, Evaluation of China's Bureaucratic Reforms, 34-47
LIEBERTHAL, KENNETH, China's Political Reforms: A Net Assessment, 19-33
 Liu Fuzhi, 54
 Mao Zedong, 20, 25, 37, 50, 51, 113
 Mongolia, Soviet troops in, 16, 146
 Naughton, Barry, 70
NEW COURSE IN CHINESE AGRICULTURE, **THE**, Vivienne Shue, 74-89
 Nove, Alec, 69, 70
OPENING REMARKS AT THE EIGHTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING, Marvin E. Wolfgang, 9-10
OVERVIEW OF CHINESE LAW AND LEGAL EDUCATION, AN, R. Randle Edwards, 48-61
 Patriarchal society, 32
 People's Republic of China, 11-170
 agriculture, 74-89, 94
 capital investment, 87
 decentralized control, 88
 decommunization, 81-82
 diversification, 77, 107
 double-contract system, 137, 141
 output, 13-14, 80
 price increases, 77-78
 production-team autonomy, 77
 responsibility system, 13, 78-79, 84, 86, 95-96, 116-17, 136-37
 specialized households, 82, 84
 bureaucratic technocrats, 40
 capital, investment in, 14, 70, 87
 Central Committee, 34-47
 central government ministries, 34-47
 China University of Political Science and Law, 55
 consumption, rural, 80
 crime, amount of, 60
 criminal justice system, 60-61
 Cultural Revolution, 12, 20, 21, 24, 31, 33, 35, 51, 52-53, 114, 119, 121, 129, 155
 Discipline Inspection Commissions, 22, 26
 the economy, 13, 14-15, 53
 elderly, care of, 109
 employment, urban, 93
 farmland loss, 108
 Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence, 16
 foreign policy, 15-18, 142-70
 foreign trade, 14, 53, 148, 168
 government size, 37-40 (and Table 1)
 Great Leap Forward, 113, 117, 129
 human rights, 31
 income
 peasant, 80, 94
 personal, 117, 118 (Table 1)
 industry, 62-73
 capital, investment in, 70
 capital productivity, 71-72

- economic control of enterprises, 65
- enterprise autonomy, 64-65
- inflation in construction costs, 70
- markets, 69
- materials for state projects, 70
- output, 14
- prices, state-set, 68-69
- reforms, 13, 62-73
- responsibility system, 13
- work incentives, 65, 70-71
- the law, 48-61
 - and the economy, 53
 - and foreign trade, 53
 - popular attitudes toward, 56-58
 - reforms in, 12, 48-61
- legal education, 48-61
 - curriculum, 56
 - exchange with other countries, 58-59
 - faculties of law, 55, 56
 - institutes of political science and law, 55
 - reforms, 48-61
- legal research, 54
- Ministry of Education, 55
- Ministry of Justice, 55
- modernization, 12-15, 19-89
- National Fertility Survey (1982), 112, 129, 130, 134, 137-38
- 1982 census, 112
- 1953 census, 113
- one one-thousandth fertility survey, *see* National Fertility Survey (1982)
- political coercion, 20-21, 28
- political loyalty, 36, 86-87
- politics in
 - age of officials, 29, 36, 39-40 (and Table 2)
 - bureaucracies, 26-28
 - bureaucratic reform, 13, 34-47
 - career histories of officials, 40-44 (and Tables 3 and 4)
 - competency of officials, 36, 39
 - education of officials, 24, 36, 43-44, 45
 - "first entrance, then exit," 44
 - Party secretaries, 27, 34-47
 - patron-client ties, 21-22, 26, 33
 - reforms, 19-33
 - succession, 45, 47
 - third echelon, 13, 44-45
- population
 - aging, 126-27, 138, 139-40
 - birth rates, 117-21 (and Table 2), 123 (Table 3)
 - death rates, 117, 122 (Figure 1)
 - projections, 139-40
 - relocation, 108-9
 - temporary movement, 104-7, 110
 - total fertility rate, 118, 119, 122 (Figure 1), 125
- population control
 - age at marriage, 119, 129-30
 - age structure of the population, 121
 - agricultural responsibility system, 116-17, 136-37
 - birth-quota system, 130
 - contraception, 119, 132 (and Table 1)
 - double-contract system, 137, 141
 - fertility decline, 121, 132-33
 - incentives, 97 n, 130-31
 - male offspring preferred, 117, 138-39
 - national law, 134
 - one-child family policy, 97 (and n 12), 115, 134-38, 141
 - primary health service network, 131-32
 - responsibility system, 136
- regional disparities, 84
- regional influences, 30-31
- responsibility system, 13, 78-79, 84, 86, 95-96, 116-17, 136-37
- rural employment, nonagricultural, 101-3
- rural industrialization, 100-101
- rural labor surplus, 101-2
- rural-urban disparities, 84, 93, 117, 121, 123 (Table 3), 124-25, 138
- State Council Directive Number 51, 129
- the Third World, 15, 16
- urban growth, 93
- urbanization, 98-100, 117
- see also* Sino-Soviet relations; Sino-U.S. relations
- Population, circulation of, 91-92
- POPULATION DYNAMICS AND POLICY IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, Lee-Jay Cho, 111-27
- POPULATION MOVEMENT, LABOR FORCE ABSORPTION, AND URBANIZATION IN CHINA, Sidney Goldstein and Alice Goldstein, 90-110
- Rawski, Thomas G., 71
- SHUE, VIVIENNE, *The New Course in Chinese Agriculture*, 74-89
- Sino-Soviet relations, 16, 142-55, 157-58
 - Afghanistan, 147
 - Korea, 153
 - Mongolia, 146
 - Soviet troops at Sino-Soviet border, 145-46
 - United States, 149-51, 152-53, 167
 - Vietnam, 148
- Sino-U.S. relations, 16-18
 - educational exchange, 17, 168

- human rights in the People's Republic of China, 31
- scientific cooperation, 17, 159, 168
- Soviet Union, 31-32, 156-70 *passim*
- Taiwan, 17, 160-63, 167-68, 169
- trade, 16-18, 159, 167
- Song Jian, 139
- Soviet Union
 - agricultural reforms in, 89
 - see also* Sino-Soviet relations
- Taiwan, 168
 - and Sino-U.S. relations, 17, 160-63, 167-68, 169
 - fertility in, 121-23, 124 (Table 4)
 - reunification of with People's Republic of China, 161-62, 169-70
 - Taiwan Relations Act, 162-63
 - Totalitarian society, 32
 - U.S.-China relations, *see* Sino-U.S. relations
- U.S.-CHINA RELATIONS: FROM HOSTILITY TO EUPHORIA TO REALISM, Parris H. Chang, 156-70
- Vietnam, and Sino-Soviet relations, 148
- WALDER, ANDREW G., China's Industry in Transition: To What? 62-73
- WHITING, ALLEN S., Sino-Soviet Relations: What Next? 142-55
- WOLFGANG, MARVIN E., Opening Remarks at the Eighty-seventh Annual Meeting, 9-10
- Xu Dixin, 115